Codeswitching in University English-Medium Classes
NEW PERSPECTIVES ON LANGUAGE AND EDUCATION

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Codeswitching in University English-Medium Classes

Asian Perspectives

Edited by
Roger Barnard and James McLellan
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Transcription Conventions in Data Extracts

1, 2  number of extract
1b, 1c interaction which follows immediately after previous extract
01, 02 speaker turn
T  teacher
S1, S2 unknown students
Ss  more than one student speaking
[ ] overlapping speech
//, /// pause (length in seconds)
**bold**  emphasis given by speaker
(XXX) unintelligible speech
(hello) guessed speech
{ } activity associated with the speech
< > interpretive comment
*italics*  translation of original speech in vernacular

NB. All names of teachers and students are pseudonyms (except where specifically stated to the contrary)